

### *1.3 Признаки распознавания объектного инфинитивного оборота(сложного дополнения/complex object)*

1	2	3	4
C	СК <sup>3</sup>	<u>O</u> <sup>1</sup>	<u>to x</u> <sup>2</sup>

C – субъект, подлежащее, СК – сказуемое, O – объект, дополнение

<sup>1</sup>Позицию 3 занимает существительное или местоимение в объектном падеже me, us, you, him, her, it, them.

<sup>2</sup>После глаголов to see «видеть», to hear «слышать», to feel «чувствовать», to observe, to watch «наблюдать», to notice «замечать», to make «заставлять», to let «пустить» инфинитив употребляется без частицы to.

His supervisor wanted **him to take part** in the conference. – Его руководитель хотел, **чтобы он принял участие** в конференции.

<sup>3</sup>Позицию 2 занимают следующие глаголы:

to allow	разрешить
to assume	предполагать, допускать
to believe	полагать
to cause	заставлять, вызывать
to command	приказывать
to consider	считать
to demand	требовать
to enable	давать возможность
to expect	ожидать, полагать
should/would like	хотелось бы
to make	заставлять, вызывать
to permit	разрешать
to prove	доказывать, оказываться
to request	просить
to require	требовать
to suppose	полагать
to wish	желать

**1. В каждом ряду найдите формы со сложным дополнением (Complex Object), имеющие условное значения «кто-то хочет (хотел), чтобы кто-то сделал что-то».**

1. The x xs the x to 1; The x xed the x to 2; The x xs to 3 the x; The xs x the x to 4; The x xs the x 5.

2. The x xed the x to 6; The xs x to 7 the x; The x xs the x to 8; The xs x the x to 9; The x xs the x 10.

3. The x xs the x to 11; The x xed the x to 12; The x xed to 13 the x; The xs x the x to 14; The x xs the x 15.

4. The x xed the x to 16; The xs x to 17 the x; The x xs the x to 18; The xs x the x to 19; The x xs the x 20.

5. The x xed to 21 the xs; The x xs the x to 22; The xs x the x to 23; The x xed the x to 24; The x xs the x 25.

6. The x xed the x to 26; The xs xed to 27 the xs; The x xs the x to 28; The xs x the x to 29; The x xs the x 30.

7. The x xs to 31 the x; The x xed the x to 32; The x xs the x 33; The x xs the x to 34; The xs x the x to 35.

**2. Выделите в каждом ряду Complex Object:**

X wants me to 1, Xs suppose her to 2, Xs are supposed to 3, X likes him to 4, to 5 X supposes him, X is likely to 6, X allows her to 7, X considers him to 8, X made them 9, X saw him 10, X believes us to 11, X is known to 12, X was announced to 13, X thinks him to 14, X wishes them to 15.

**3. Найдите сходства и различия в подчеркнутых структурах и дайте русские эквиваленты предложений.**

1. We know the scientist to investigate this problem thoroughly. 2. We did not know that he was responsible for this experiment. 3. She heard that he mentioned the problem several times. 4. She heard him enjoy making reports at scientific conferences. 5. Nowadays we see that scientists change fields of research. 6. The research team saw the device begin to operate. 7. We felt this suggestion be wrong. 8. I felt that the results were satisfactory. 9. We thought him to be talking to an employer. 10. We thought that they were working at the University. 11. We knew them to be working on the project.

**4. Найдите сложное дополнение (Complex Object) в каждом предложении. Дайте русские эквиваленты предложений.**

1. I suppose her to be an experienced software engineer able to perform the task efficiently. 2. The chief engineer demanded the workers to observe the safety rules. 3. The IT project outcomes were considered to meet the expectations. 4. We expected him to mention the latest data in his report. 5. They saw him perform the experiment in a matter of minutes that contributed to his reputation of the best scientist in the group. 6. We know silver to be the best of conducting materials. 7. We expect the article to be published next year. 8. I believe him to have changed the direction of the research in compliance with the new requirements. 9. The professor assistant promised to carry out all the necessary preparations for the research. 10. We watched the robot perform many operations.